



## Retributive Justice

- What rule has been broken?
- Who is to blame?
- What punishment do they deserve?

## Restorative Approach

- Who has been hurt & what are their needs?
- Who is obligated to address these needs?
- Who has a “stake” in this situation & what is the process to involve them in making things right and preventing future occurrences?

## Transformative Approach

- What social circumstances promoted the harmful behavior?
- What structural similarities exist between this incident and others like it?
- What measures could prevent future occurrences?